

Sviluppo di biostimolanti microbici e applicazione a colture erbacee di pieno campo

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Biostimolanti – Terza edizione

Una nuova rivoluzione verde

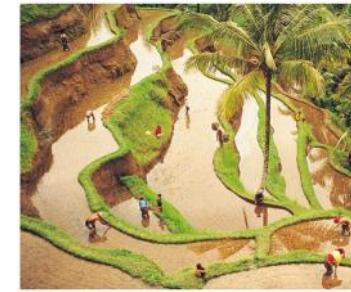
Bari, 2 Marzo 2022



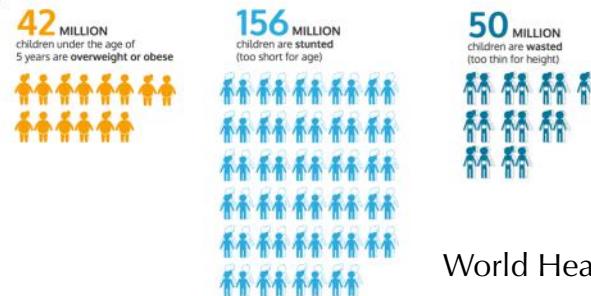
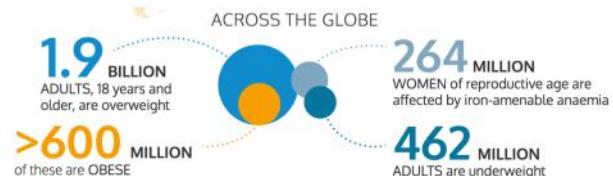
Le sfide che l'agricoltura deve affrontare

Current World Population
7,927,388,680

<https://www.worldometers.info/world-population/>
Accessed on February 15, 2022; 5.57 p.m.



Problemi di nutrizione



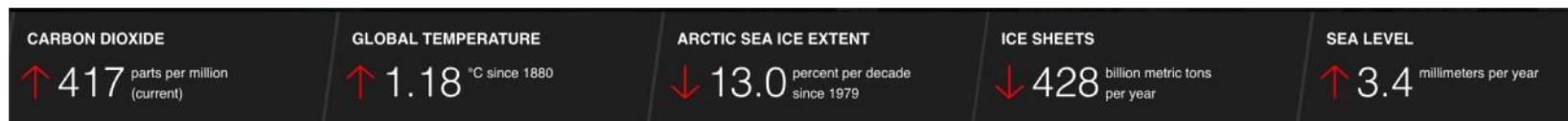
World Health Organization

Le sfide che l'agricoltura deve affrontare

Cambiamento climatico



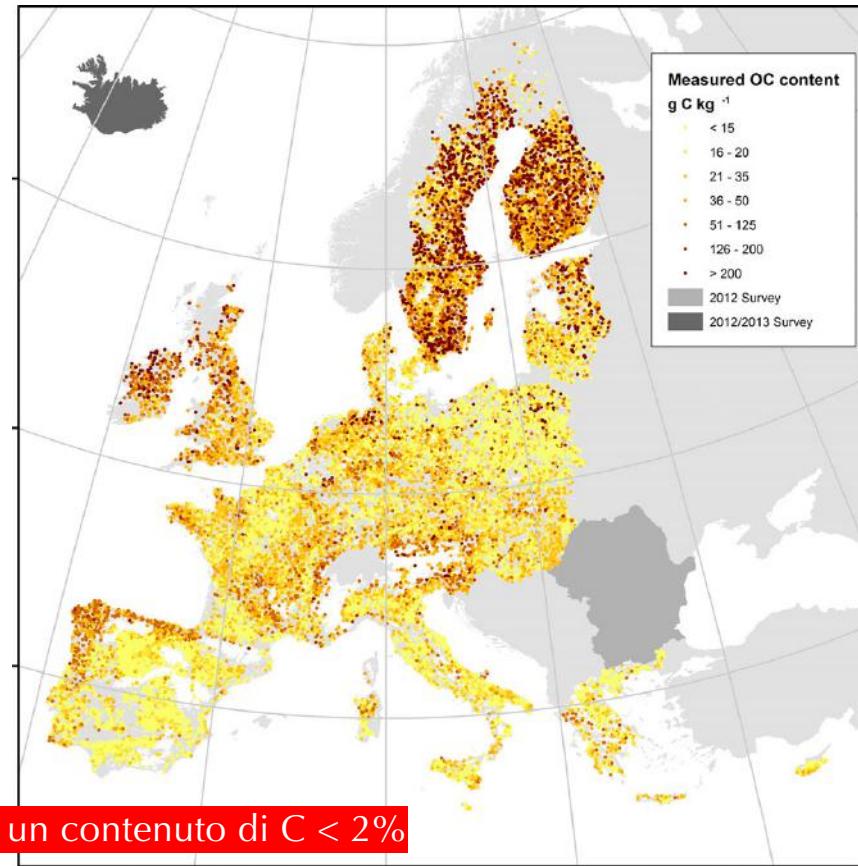
10 Gennaio 2022



<https://climate.nasa.gov/>

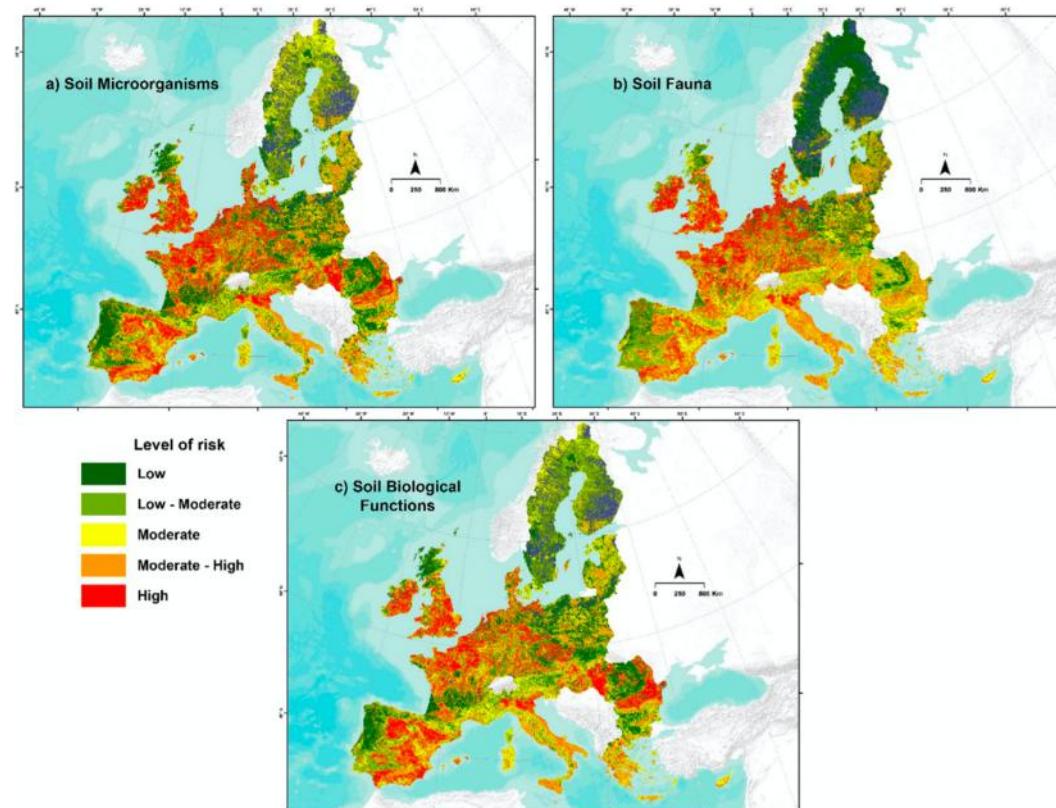
Le sfide che l'agricoltura deve affrontare

Perdita di qualità del suolo



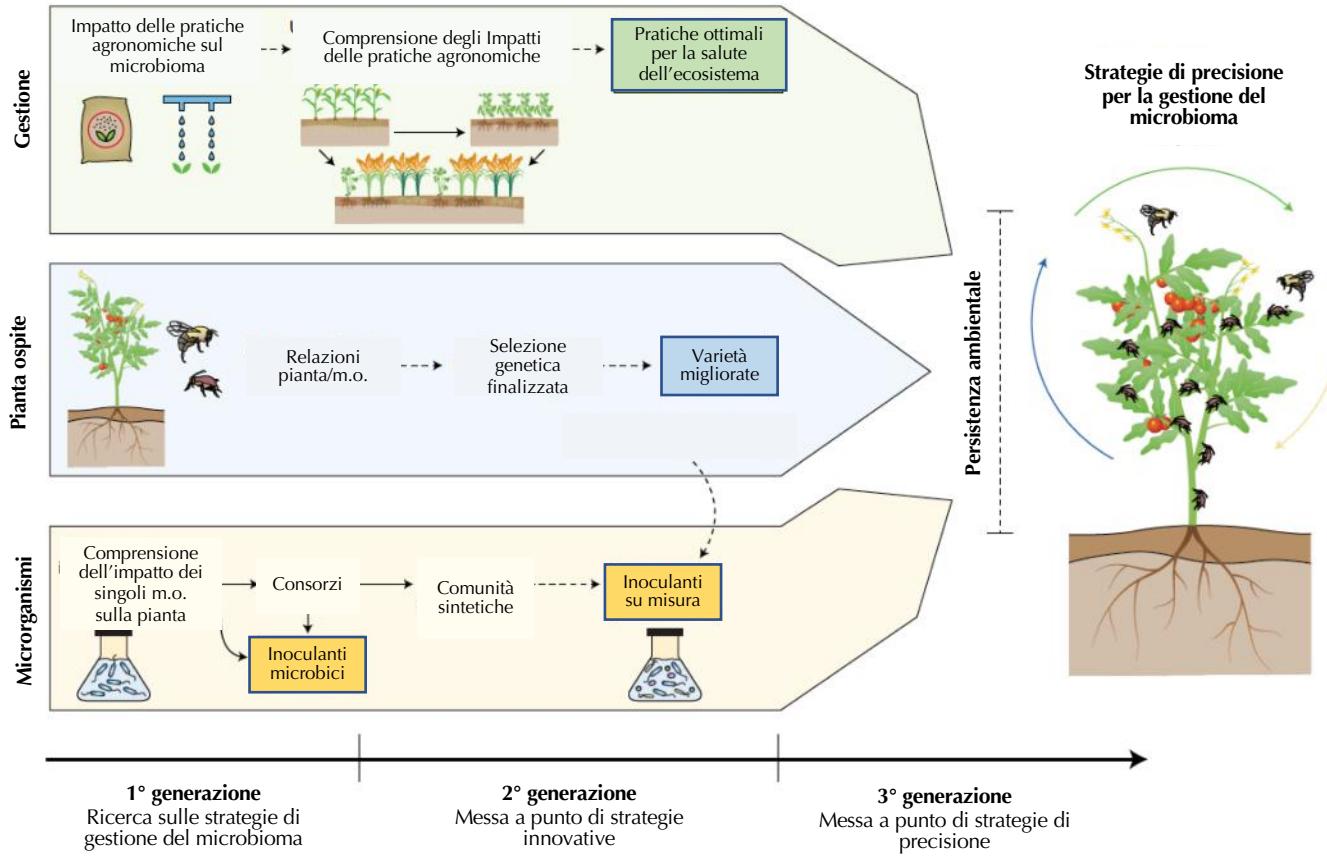
Le sfide che l'agricoltura deve affrontare

Perdita di biodiversità del suolo



Orgiazz et al., 2022

A che punto è la ricerca sui biostimolanti microbici?



French et al., 2021

Inoculazione in campo di AMF

"mycorrhiza* AND
triticum" and
"mycorrhiza* AND
wheat"



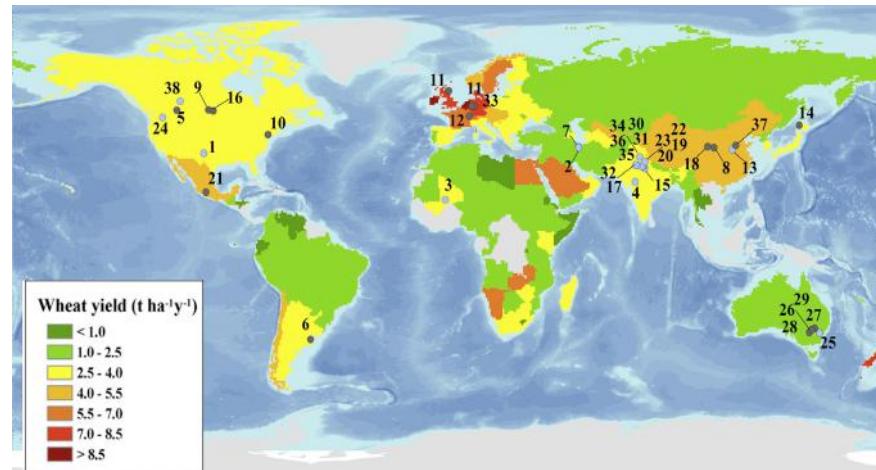
Responses of wheat to arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi: A meta-analysis of field studies from 1975 to 2013



Elisa Pellegrino ^{a,*}, Maarja Õpik ^b, Enrico Bonari ^a, Laura Ercoli ^a

^a Institute of Life Sciences, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Piazza Martiri della Libertà 33, 56127 Pisa, Italy

^b Department of Botany, Institute of Ecology and Earth Sciences, University of Tartu, 40 Lai St., 51005 Tartu, Estonia



n = 333

Pellegrino et al., 2015

Inoculazione in campo di AMF

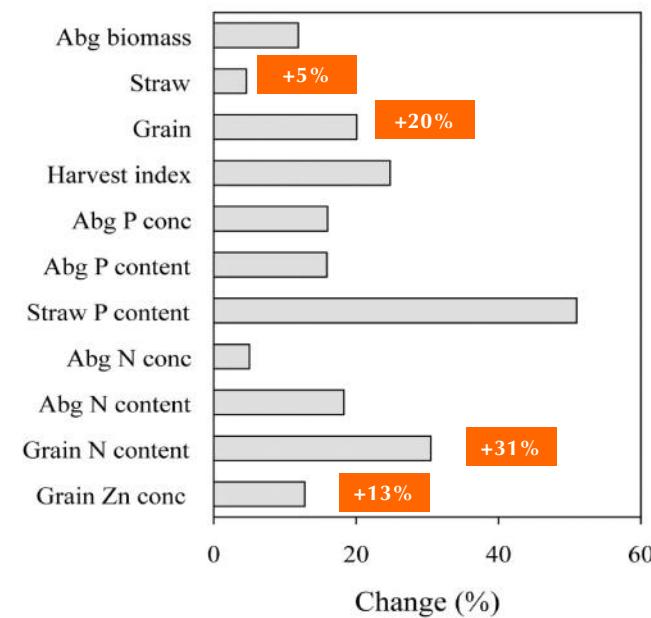
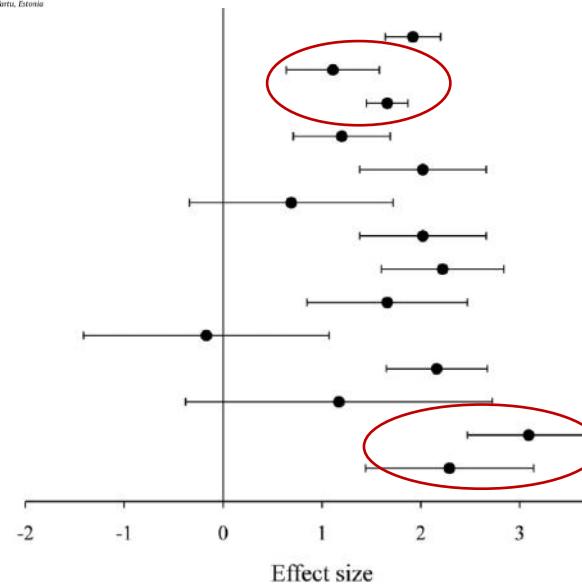
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Pellegrino et al., 2015

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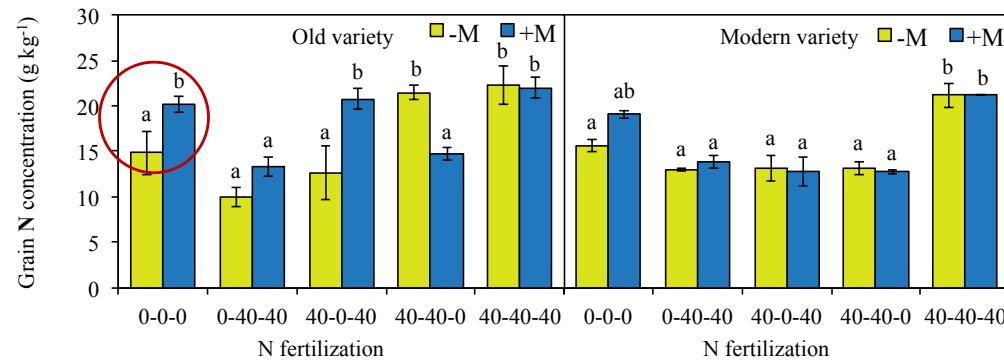
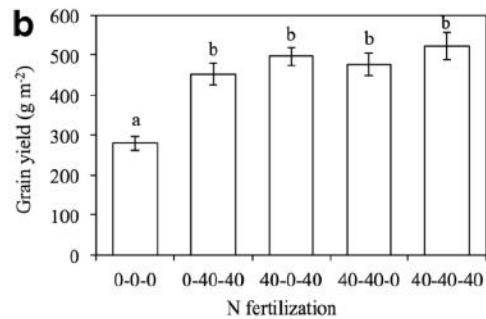
Plant Soil
DOI 10.1007/s11104-017-3319-5



REGULAR ARTICLE

Strong increase of durum wheat iron and zinc content by field-inoculation with arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi at different soil nitrogen availabilities

Laura Ercoli • Arthur Schüller • Iduna Arduini •
Elisa Pellegrino



Ercoli et al., 2017

Inoculazione in campo di AMF

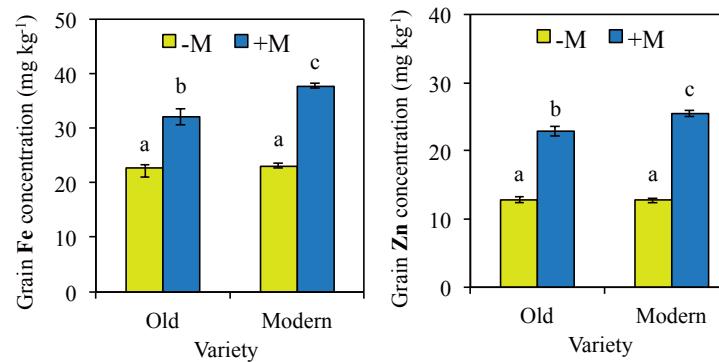
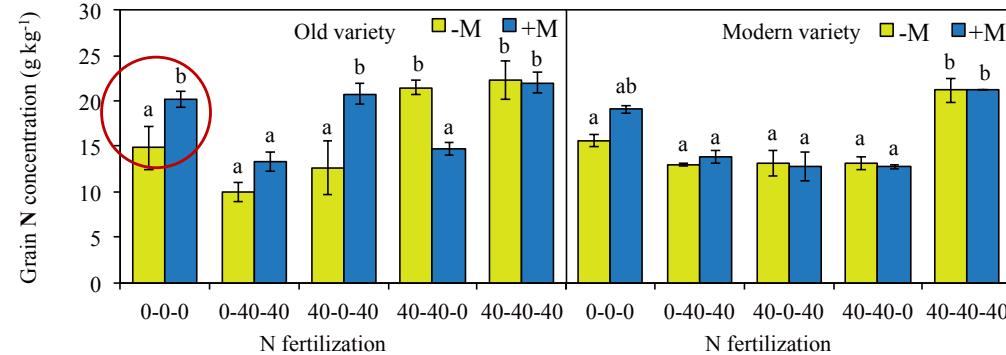
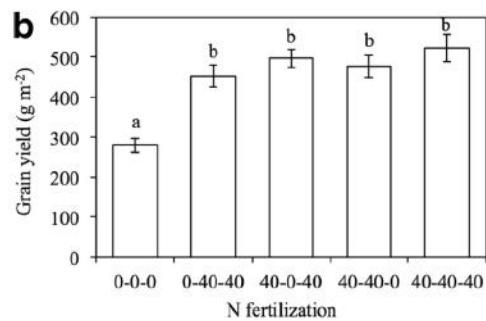
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Ercoli et al., 2017

Insediamento ed efficacia di AMF

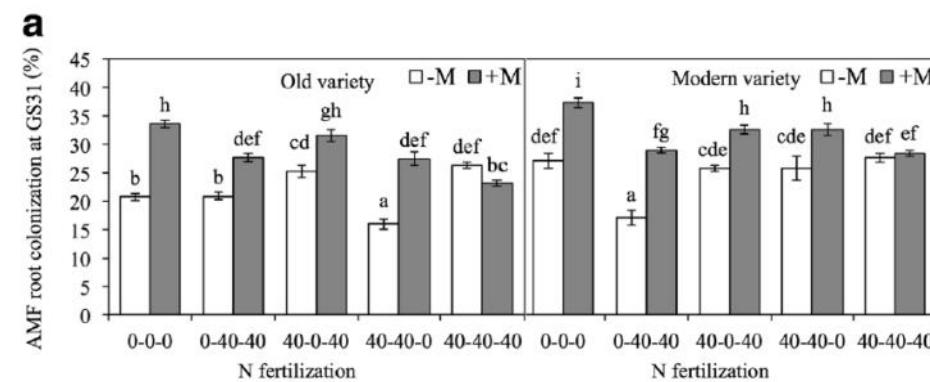
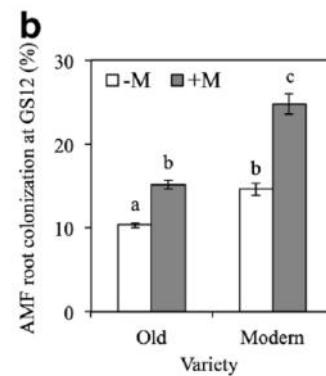
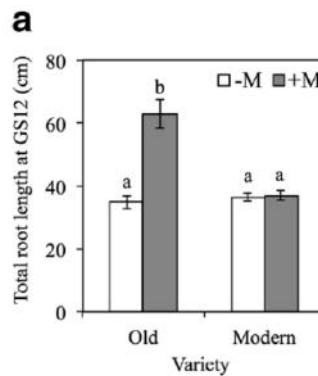
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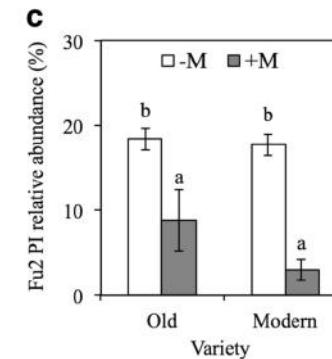
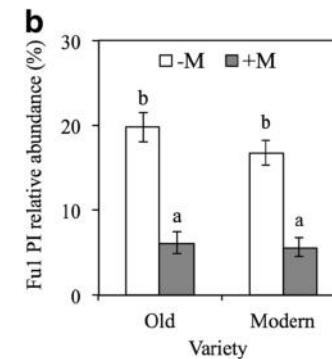
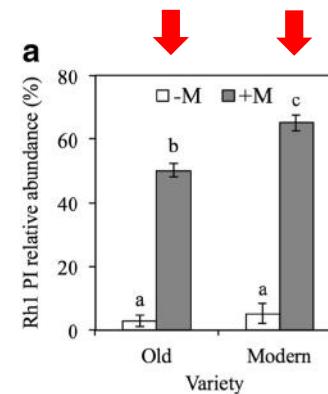
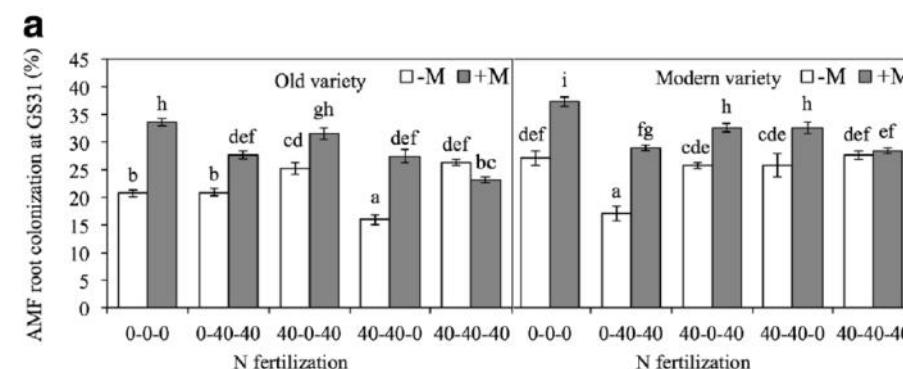
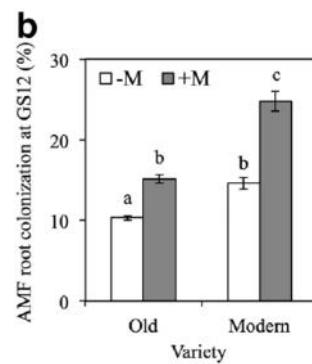
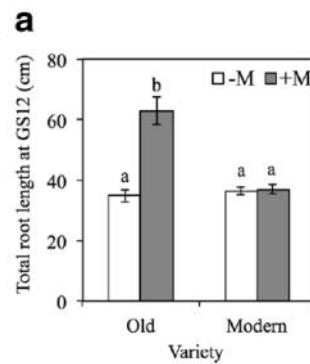
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Ercoli et al., 2017

Assorbimento di Zn tramite AMF

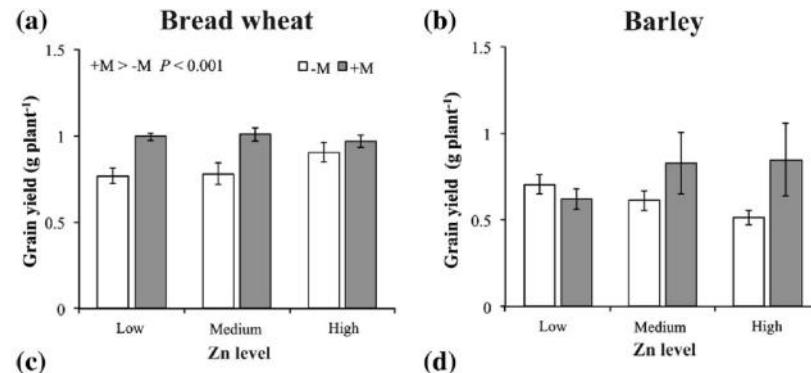
Coccina et al. BMC Plant Biology (2019) 19:133
https://doi.org/10.1186/s12870-019-1741-y

BMC Plant Biology

Open Access

RESEARCH ARTICLE
The mycorrhizal pathway of zinc uptake
contributes to zinc accumulation in barley
and wheat grain

Antonio Coccina¹, Timothy R. Cavagnaro², Elisa Pellegrino¹, Laura Ercoli¹, Michael J. McLaughlin² and
Stephanie J. Watts-Williams^{2,3} 



Coccina et al., 2019

Assorbimento di Zn tramite AMF

Coccina et al. BMC Plant Biology (2019) 19:133
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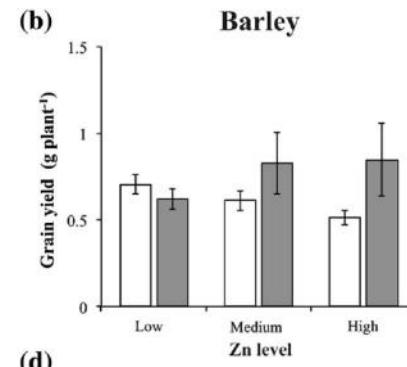
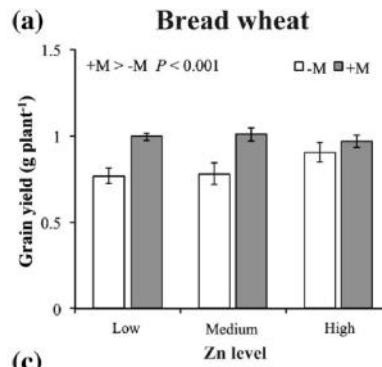
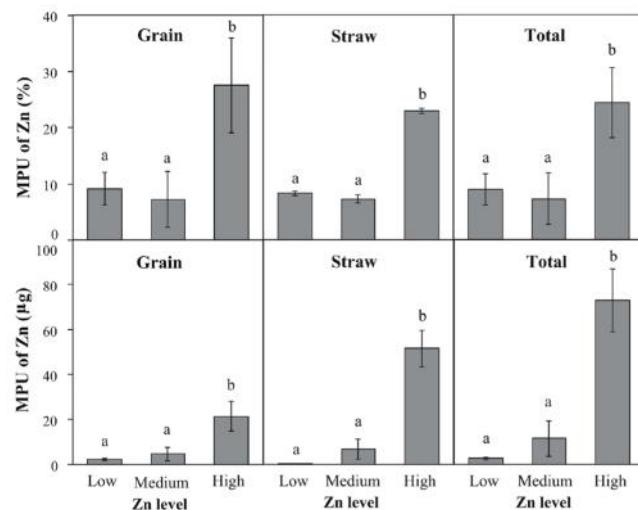
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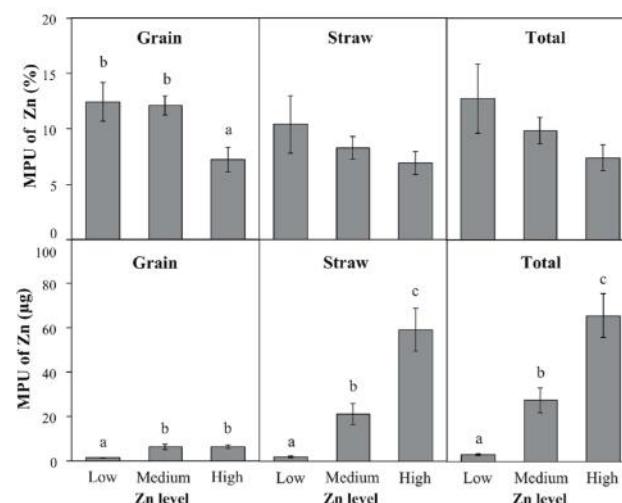
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(c) (d)



Coccina et al., 2019



Sant'Anna
Scuola Universitaria Superiore Pisa

Inoculazione in campo di AMF



Article

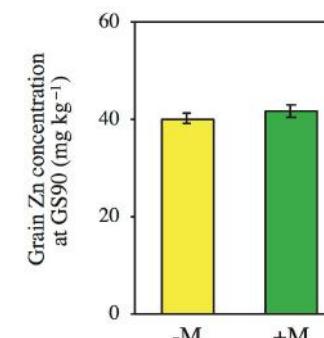
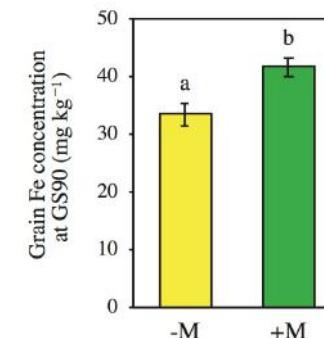
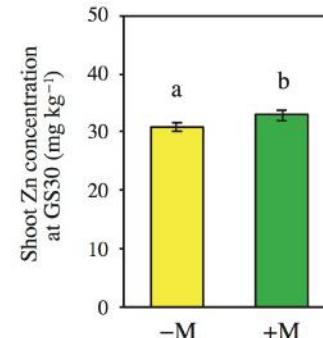
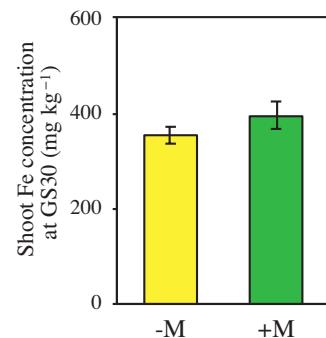
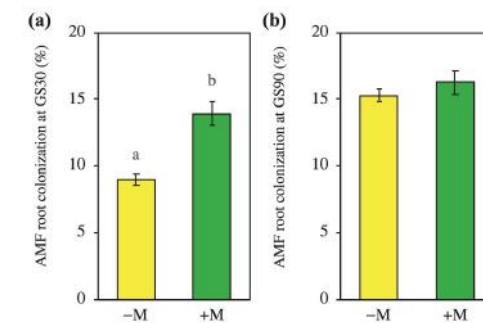
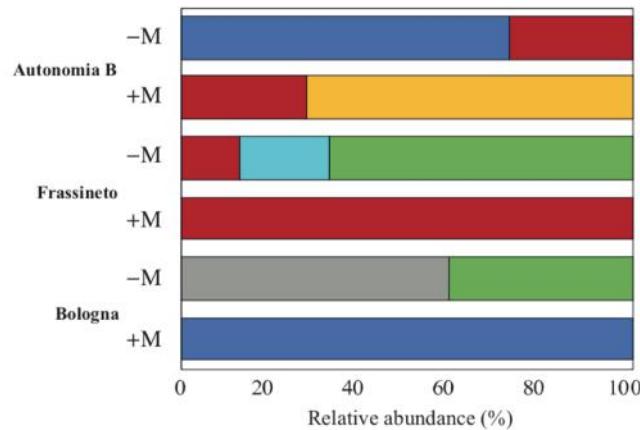
Field Inoculation of Bread Wheat with *Rhizophagus irregularis* under Organic Farming: Variability in Growth Response and Nutritional Uptake of Eleven Old Genotypes and A Modern Variety

Elisa Pellegrino ^{1,*}, Gaia Piazza ¹, Iduna Arduini ² and Laura Ercoli ¹

MOTUs:

- 1. Fun_Alb - *Funelliformis* sp.
- 2. Glo_Alb - *Glomus* sp.
- 3. Rhizo1_Alb - *Rhizophagus* sp. ←
- 4. Rhizo2_Alb - *Rhizophagus* sp.
- 5. Claro1_Alb - *Claroideoglomus* sp.
- 6. Claro2_Alb - *Claroideoglomus* sp.

Bassa disponibilità di Zn
Media disponibilità di Fe

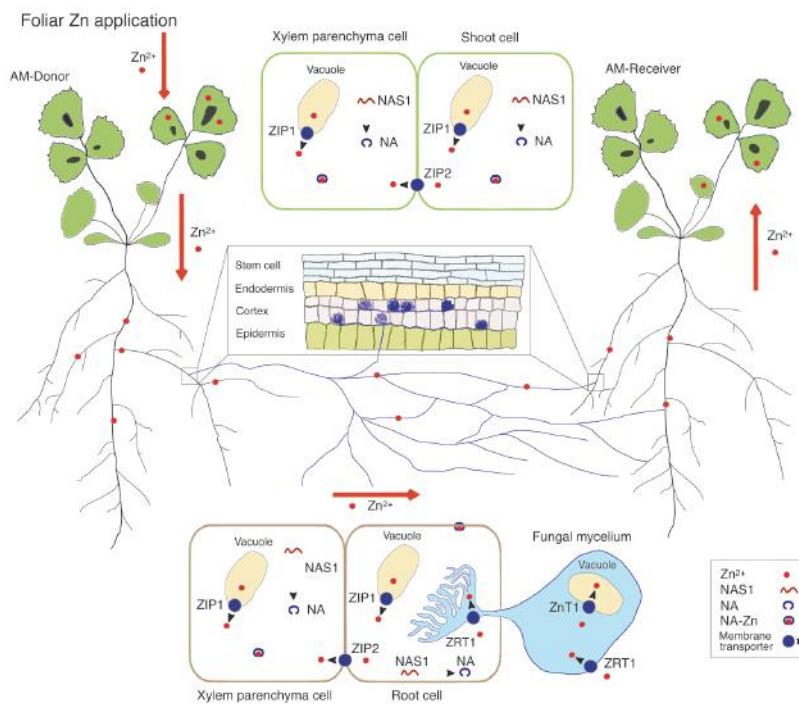


Pellegrino et al., 2020

Trasferimento di Zn tra piante mediante il micelio extraradicale

Direct transfer of zinc between plants is channelled by common mycorrhizal network of arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi and evidenced by changes in expression of zinc transporter genes in fungus and plant

Alessio Cardini,^{1†} Elisa Pellegrino ,^{1*†}
Stéphane Declerck ,² Maryline Calonne-Salmon,²
Barbara Mazzolai ,³ and Laura Ercoli ¹

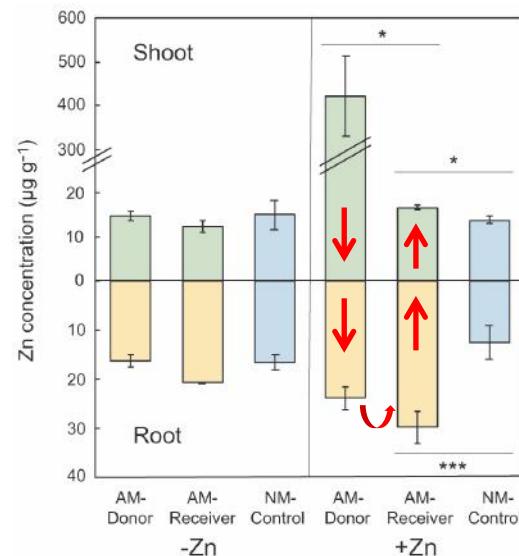


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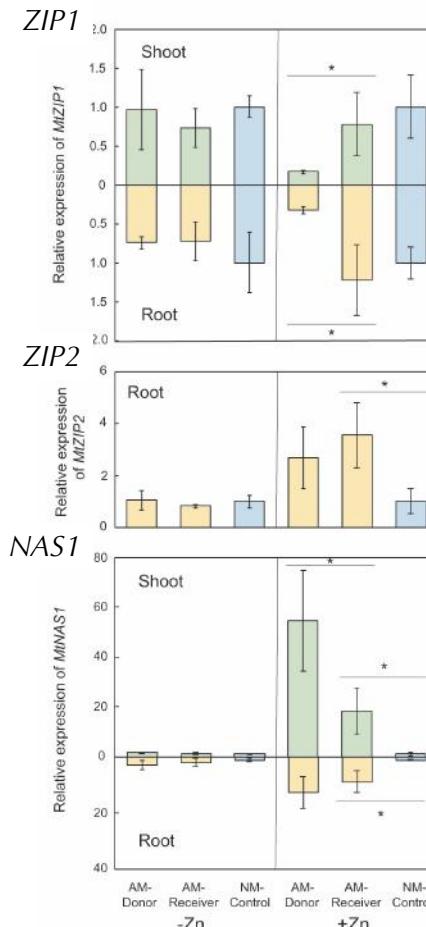
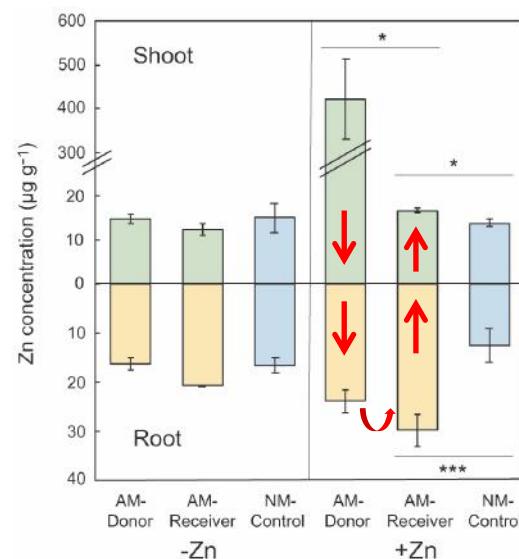


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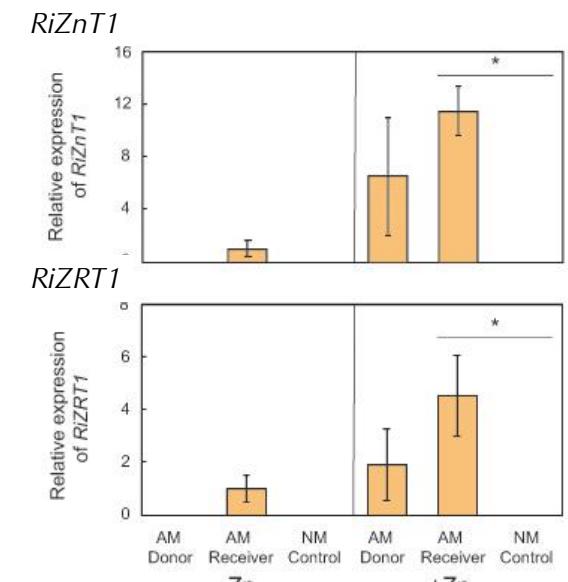
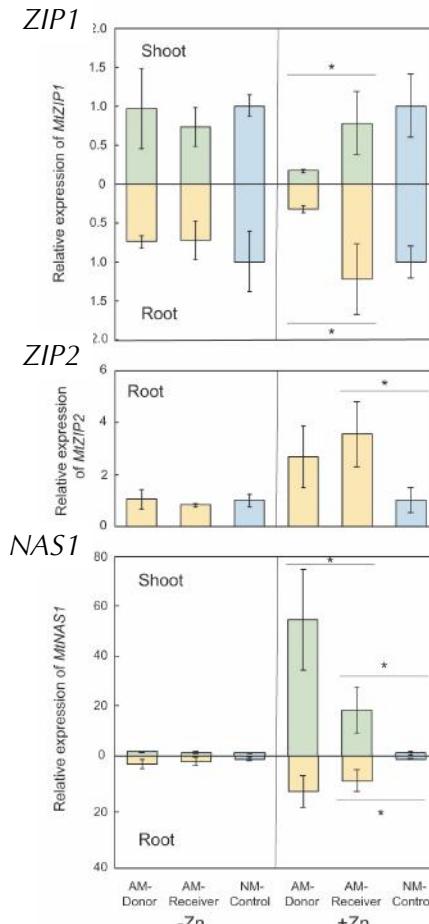
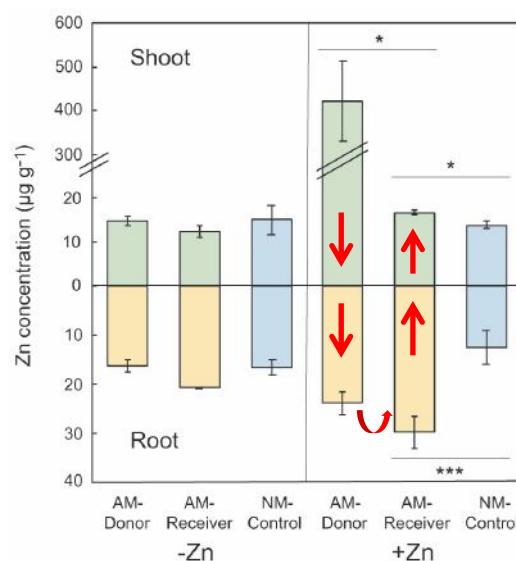


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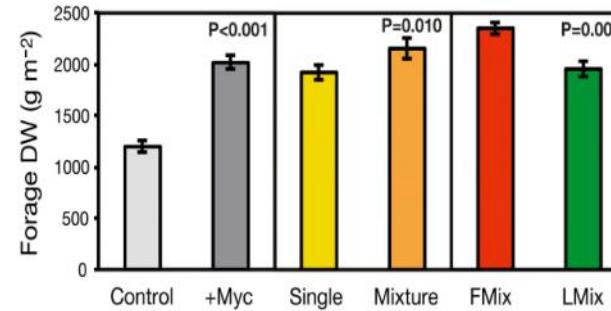
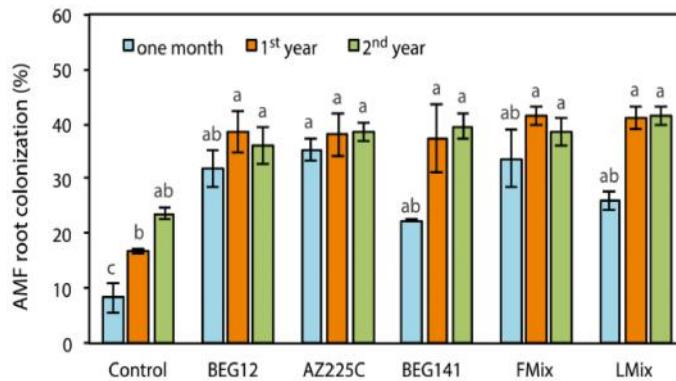
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Cardini et al., 2021

Inoculazione in campo con isolati singoli e consorzi di AMF



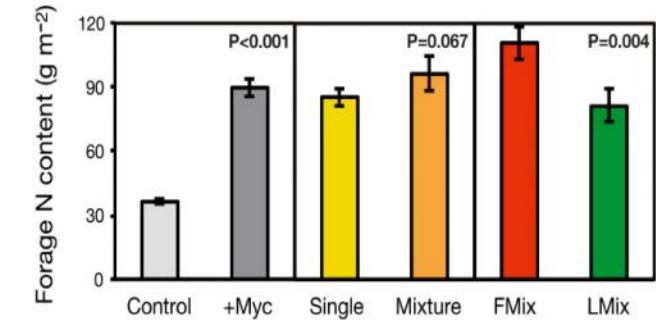
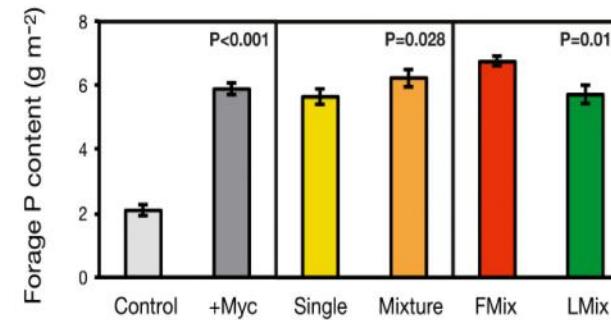
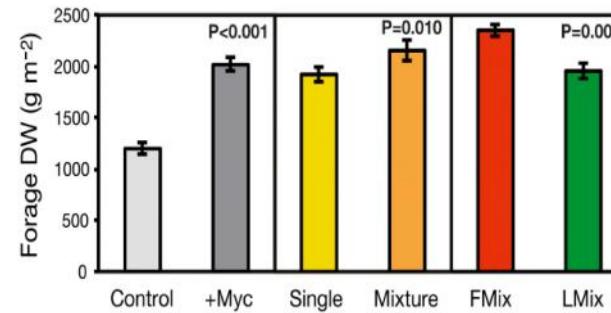
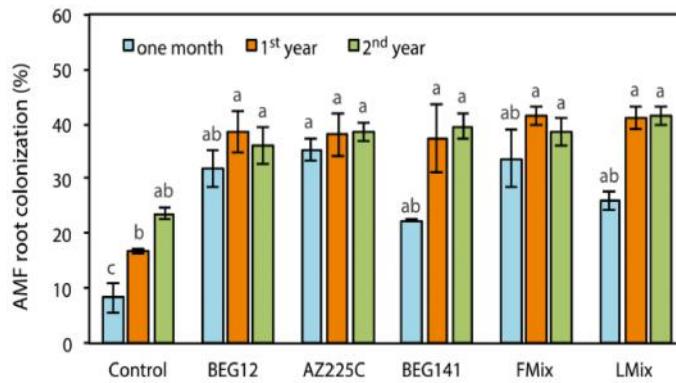
Multiple Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungal Consortia Enhance Yield and Fatty Acids of *Medicago sativa*: A Two-Year Field Study on Agronomic Traits and Tracing of Fungal Persistence

Elisa Pellegrino^{1*}, Marco Nuti^{1,2} and Laura Ercoli³



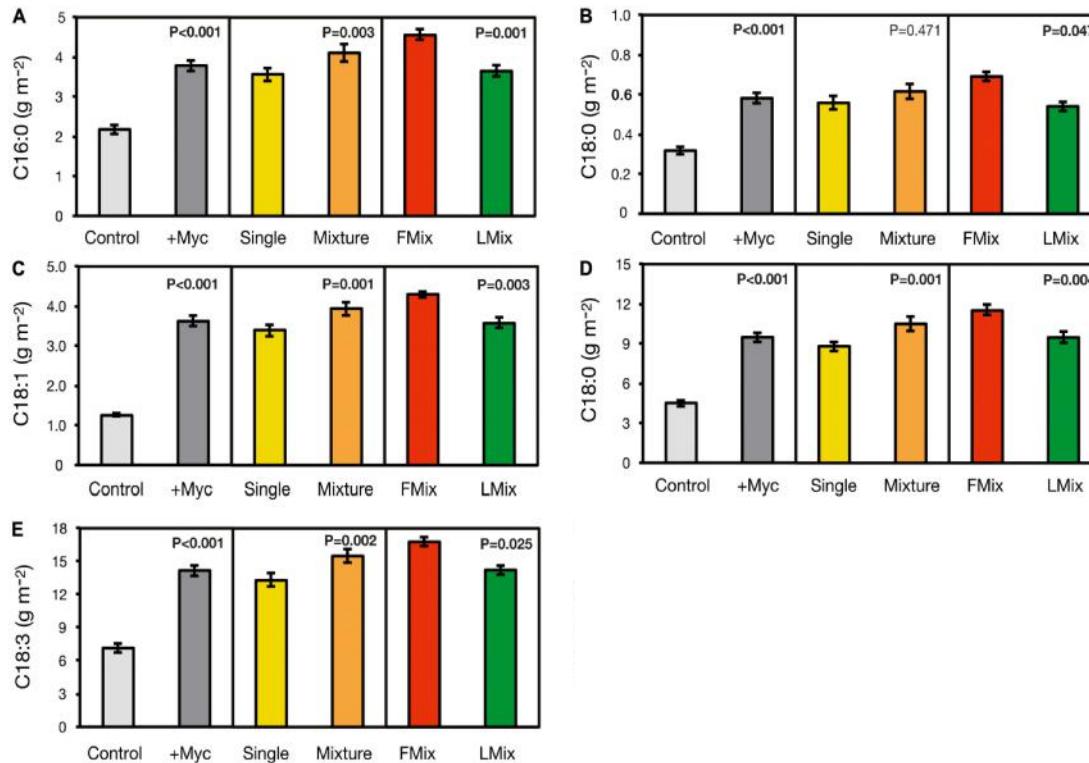
Pellegrino et al., 2022

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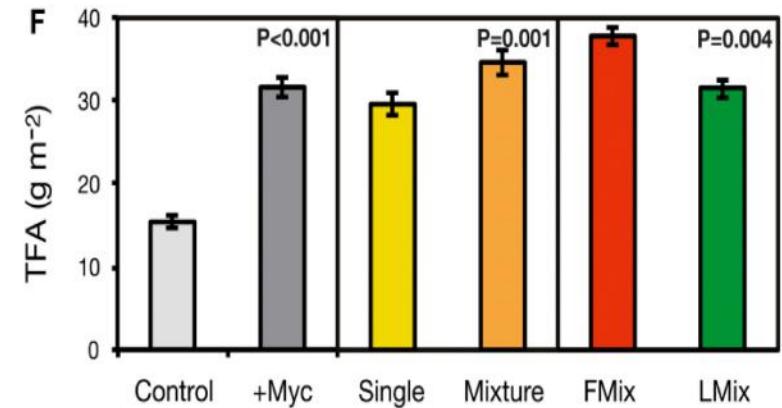
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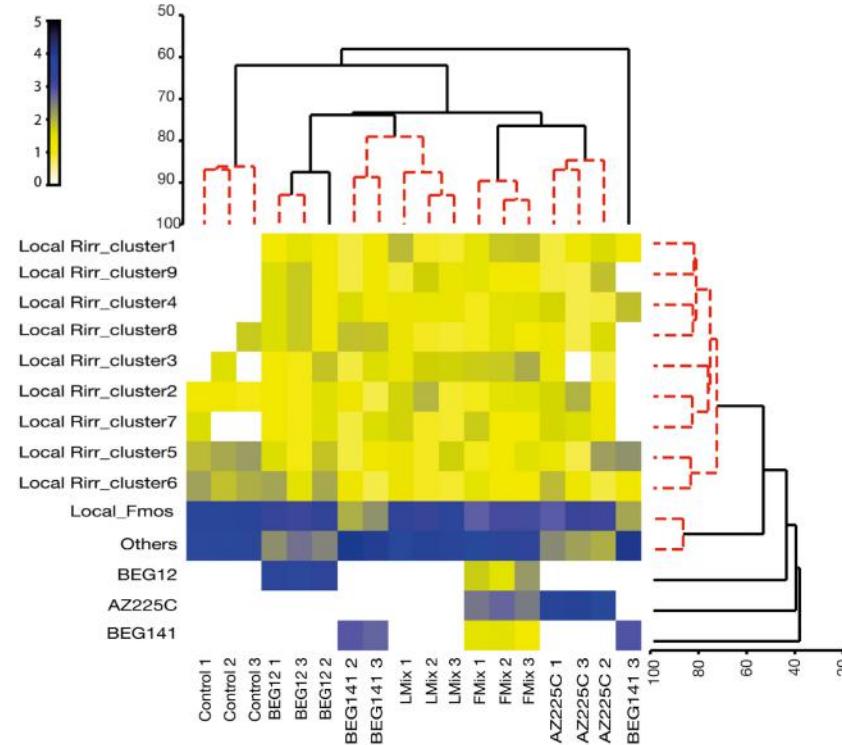
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Pellegrino et al., 2022

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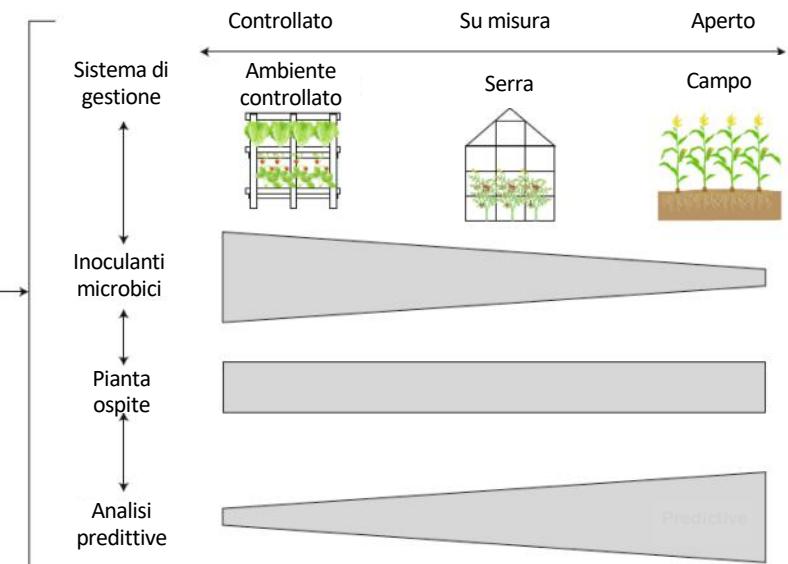
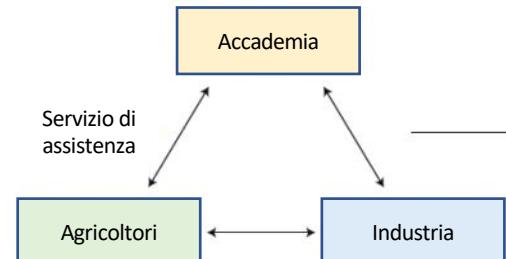
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Pellegrino et al., 2022

Conclusioni

- E' possibile identificare i **componenti del biota del suolo** utili al supporto delle produzioni e qualità
- Gli strumenti molecolari sono essenziali per la comprensione delle interazioni tra **biota del suolo e pratiche agronomiche**
- Sono necessari **investimenti** (ricerca – compagnie private – finanziatori pubblici e privati)
- Queste nuove tecnologie supportano la **moderna agricoltura** ma l'agricoltura deve adattarsi per trarre i maggiori benefici possibili dai microorganismi



Grazie per l'attenzione

